

ATTACHMENT B:

B1: VTA PLANTING GUIDELINES

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PLANT PALETTE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SANTA CLARA VALLEY TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY PROJECTS

Prepared For:

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INTRODUCTION

To assist in the design and development of Transit Oriented Development projects at Valley Transportation Authority (VTA), Landscape Architects at RELM collaborated with VTA to develop this landscape planting guide in line with the recommendations outlined in the VTA's Green Building and Sustainable Landscape Policy. This document is intended to serve as a 'quick-start' guide for selecting plants that work well with the majority of landscape typologies utilized in TOD projects in the San Jose Area. Included in this recommendation, is a list of drought-tolerant tree and understory species that can be incorporated into TOD planting designs to create ecologically functional landscapes that will shape the new urban centers TOD projects engender.

This document includes a pre-approved list of plant species to select from that meet the intent of the VTA Green Building and Sustainable Landscape Policy Standards. <u>This list is not comprehensive and additional species may be brought to VTA for approval.</u>

This document acts as a plant-focused supplement to the lengthier VTA Sustainable Landscape Policy, the VTA Landscaping and Stormwater Design Criteria Manual, and (where applicable for City/County stormwater facilities) the Santa Clara Valley Urban Runoff Pollution Prevention (SCVURPP) Design Criteria Guidelines. The full documents are referenced frequently during the design process for all TOD projects. The primary goals of these documents as they relate to landscape planting are reiterated here for quick reference.

- 1. Conserve Water Resources
 - Use low water-use, drought-tolerant, climate-adapted plants
 - Plant low maintenance, drought tolerant or native plant species
- 2. Reduce or Prevent Pollution
 - Plant low maintenance plants that require minimal fertilizers, pesticides and herbicides.
 - Refer to the Santa Clara Valley Urban Runoff Pollution Prevention Program's Planting Guidance for Landscape-Based Stormwater Measures, C.3 Storm water Handbook, Appendix D, for plants appropriate for various biofiltration methods.
- 3. Improve Wildlife Habitat and Biodiversity
 - Select plants native to California that provide habitat and food for birds, insects, and other wildlife;
 - Under no circumstances shall any plants listed as invasive by the California Invasive Plant Council's Invasive Plant Inventory be used for landscaping.



SPECIES SELECTION SUMMARY

TREES

Growing healthy, enduring trees in urban environments is inherently difficult, and current climatic fluctuations are exacerbating the challenges. Fortunately, there are many organizations researching and publishing on the topic with a selection listed below.

- CANOPY (https://canopy.org/)
- San Francisco Estuary Institute (https://www.sfei.org)
- Urban Forest Ecosystems Institute: Cal Poly (https://selectree.calpoly.edu/)
- Our City Forest (www.ourcityforest.org)
- Standford University Tree List of Campus Trees (http://trees.stanford.edu/)
- City of San Jose Community Forest Management Plan. (https://sanjosecfmp.com)

A review of recent work coming out of these municipal, non-profit and academic organizations demonstrates consensus on the importance of species diversity in maintaining a healthy urban forest. In general, the ideal distribution of any single tree species is recommended to be no more than 10% of the total tree quantity within a designated area. According to the recently published City of San Jose Tree Policy Manual, San Jose's current street tree make up includes four species that currently exceed the 10% capacity rule, namely Chinese Pistache (Pistacia chinensis), Crape Myrtle (Lagerstroemia spp.), London Plane (Platanus acerifolia) and Western Sycamores (Platanus racemosa). These species are no longer approved for new plantings within San Jose city limits. These four species are included on the VTA species list due to the occasional need to match existing street tree species, but are not recommended for new plantings.

Another critical criteria for tree selection is the estimated water use of a given species. In general, trees selected for the VTA approved list are in the low water use WUCOLS category for the San Jose area. However, select moderate water use trees which are deemed climate appropriate when used in the correct location (i.e. bioswale or riparian) are included given the variety of microclimates ecncompassed by VTA TOD project sites. These plants may be included in TOD sites provided that the total calculated water use demonstrates the project site will still be in compliance with the Maximum Applied Water Allowance (MAWA) per Cal Green.

UNDERSTORY

Understory species listed here are all climate appropriate for the South San Francisco Bay Area. The vast majority are low-water use, with some moderate water use species included for select appropriate micro-climates (shaded north-facing facades, riparian waterways, etc.) with minimal use.

The use of native plants is encouraged as native plants support native wildlife, however, select adapted and well-suited plants from other Mediterranean areas are included on this list. Native plants are an important component and provide habitat value to a variety of native insects, however urban sites occasionally benefit from natives intermixed with hearty, non-native plants that may originate from similar climates such as Australia or the desert southwest and may be very appropriate to the Bay Area as the summers get hotter. In general, TOD plant palettes should strive to be a minimum of 70% native species.



A diverse list of plants is offered most of which are on the Santa Clara Valley Water District list for lawn-replacement plants and meet MWELO Cal Green Requirements. Many plants overlap with those listed in Appendix D of SCVURPPP's C.3 Stormwater Handbook. Given that VTA land traverses multiple municipalities, plants on this list should be cross-checked with current local municipal tree and landscape guidelines as well as local soil conditions, micro-climates and adjacencies.

Species are characterized by plant type, as listed below which, in nature work together to create habitats that are structurally rich. Where possible, multiple plant types should be used together to create layered plantings to maximize habitat value. Upon project completion, natural plant maintenance training is recommended for contracted maintenance companies to achieve lasting aesthetic and ecological functionality.

The majority of species listed are readily available in the nursery industry, especially some of the many native plant nurseries in the Bay Area. The list is also available in Excel and intended to be sortable based on needs of a given TOD project. The list is not exhaustive and additional plants may be proposed and approved by VTA.

SITE SPECIFIC CONDITIONS: SOILS, HYDROLOGY

The Santa Clara Valley has soil and hydrologic conditions that vary greatly depending on location. Low lying areas near the Bay are predominately clay soils that are inherently difficult to drain. In these areas, planting soil for TOD landscapes should be amended and supplemental drainage added. Other ares, such as those along drainage ways, are underlain with fast draining alluvium soils suitable to a variety of native species. Much of San Jose is subject to intermittent flooding and select TOD sites will be located atop a very high ground-water table, similar to the Berryessa Bart Station location. Other areas within the South Bay are underlain with sandy loam soil that supported farms and orchards for much of the last century. Plants should be tailored to soil type and drainage patterns of specific to each TOD location.

IRRIGATION TYPE / WATER SOURCE

A factor that must be considered when planting in the urban South Bay is the use of recycled water for irrigation. Although water quality will vary depending on water provider, in general, recycled water is higher in salts and other dissolved particulates that can negatively impact plant establishment and long term health. It is recommended that landscape designers review a water quality report from the water provider to obtain salinity levels of recycled water available for irrigation prior to plant selection.

Irrigation quantity, frequency and method of application can be tailored to render the best possible soil conditions using the available water. In general, plants are more susceptible to salt damage from direct contact (spray) than when applied to soil and roots (drip). Salt tolerance, when known, is listed in the plant lists and salt-tolerant species should be favored for sites irrigated with recycled water. References for further study are included in the Reference section.



TOD LANDSCAPE TYPOLOGIES

Although the specific planning and development goals for each TOD project will vary, as will the site conditions, there is a common set of landscape elements that will typically combine in various forms to create the TOD landscape. Working together, RELM and VTA defined nine landscape typologies common to the public spaces of TOD projects. Private courtyards and roof terraces were purposely excluded from this document as they do not comprise the public space of TODs. Descriptions of each typology are found on the following pages. Approved plants are tagged with the typologies for which they are appropriate. Most plants can be applied to more than one typology.

- Major Streets (4+ lanes of traffic)
- Minor Streets (2+ lanes of traffic)
- Paseo (pedestrian)
- Plaza
- Passive green space
- Surface parking lots
- Biofiltration and Bioswales
- Riparian
- Landscape Buffers and Slopes



MAJOR STREETSCAPE (4+ lanes vehicular traffic)

Many TOD sites will include major vehicular streets, those with four or more lanes of traffic. These streets should be designed to encompass elements that yield 'Complete Streets' prioritizing pedestrian, bicycle and public transportation modes. Street trees on larger streets serve to separate pedestrian and vehicular zones, provide shade and encourage walk-ability. Trees should be coordinated with other streetscape features such as street lights, trash and recycling receptacles, signage, bicycle parking and outdoor seating, among others. Existing street trees and/or municipal street tree plans should be consulted for each TOD site and, where possible, followed within the TOD landscape plans.

Street trees on major streets need to be of large enough stature when mature to allow for transit flow beneath them (bus, light rail), typically 15'-20' high. Adequate soil rooting volume is critical for long term health and viability of street trees. Minimum tree-pit openings should be 5' wide x 12'-18' long. Continuous parkways between the pedestrian sidewalk and vehicular street are preferred, with breaks as needed for pedestrian crossings. Recommended spacing between trees is 25'-30' on center. Understory plantings should be included where possible and planted with relatively uniform species distribution.

Characteristics of Major Streetscape Trees:

- Central Leader
- High Branching, 8' min. clear over sidewalk at install, growing to 15'-20' clear
- Strong wooded and good structure with minimal ongoing pruning required
- Contained root system, minimal pavement uplift
- Disease and pest resistant
- Minimal fruit litter

Characteristics of Major Streetscape Understory Plantings:

- Height between 18" 24" tall to maintain visibility between street and sidewalk.
- Evergreen dominated plant mix with scattered perennials if desired for color
- Low maintenance



High branched, limbed up trees

Prepared by: **RELM** Date: 12/4/2020



Trees and understory combined



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MINOR STREETSCAPE (1-2 lanes vehicular traffic)

The smaller streets within TOD sites allow for more equal distribution of pedestrian / active transport zone (bikes, scooters, e-bikes) and vehicular traffic zones. Streetscape planting should reflect this shift to the pedestrian scale by offering more variation and seasonal interest. Species selection can be more focused on the local site-design strategy rather than larger city-wide plans. Tree spacing can be reduced to every 20'-25' allowing for species of smaller mature stature to be planted in smaller planting areas. Traffic calming measures such as planted parkways and curb bulb-outs offer more room to insert diverse trees and plants. Understory planting should remain focused on visibility, maintenance and durability, but can begin to expand in species diversity with added hardy perennials.

Development sites require emergency vehicle access routes (EVAs) integrated within the new built fabric. These should be treated as minor streets in terms of planting and would serve primarily as pedestrian and active transit only routes. Trees and planting along these routes should be designed to provide sufficient room for maneuvering of large emergency vehicles and their required outriggers while also creating a comfortable pedestrian environment.

Characteristics of Minor Streetscape Trees:

- Central Leader or whorled branching structure trained to be upright
- High Branching, 8' min. clear over sidewalk, growing to 10-15' clear
- Strong wooded and good structure with minimal ongoing pruning required
- Contained root system, minimal pavement uplift
- Disease and pest resistant

Characteristics of Minor Streetscape Understory Plantings:

- Height between 18" 24" tall to maintain visibility between street and sidewalk.
- Low maintenance



Smaller stature trees

Prepared by: **RELM** Date: 12/4/2020



Mixed understory planting



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PASEO

Paseos, or small streets without consistent vehicle traffic will interweave through new TOD sites, creating routes for pedestrian and active (bike, scooter, e-bike) transportation. These linear public open spaces should be planted in such a way to encourage walk-ability and outdoor social interactions with shade, seasonal interest and spaces for social interaction. The narrow configuration of these spaces creates shady, protected planting areas which can be planted with a diversity of native small trees and understory plants. Adequate rooting volume is required and construction details that allow for planting soil to be extended beneath pedestrian pavement should be explored.

Characteristics of Paseo Trees:

- Deciduous seasonal color, allow winter light down to ground surface
- Narrow, Upright or Smaller Stature
- Strong structure (minimal risk of branch failure)
- Minimal pavement uplift

Characteristics of Paseo Understory Plantings:

- Height can vary depending on local adjacencies, taller narrow shrubs may work in some areas, more sculptural small trees can be planted where space allows.
- Combination of evergreen and flowering
- Low maintenance



Narrow, upright trees to allow emergency vehicle access

Prepared by: **RELM** Date: 12/4/2020 Mixed scale of trees and plantings



PLAZAS

TOD projects are inherently spaces where people come to gather in the public realm. Plazas at station entries, intersections and associated with retail development are a critical component of these new urban centers. Trees and plants play a significant role in these plazas, providing shade and serving as the 'ceiling' for these outdoor 'living rooms'. Plazas are dynamic spaces, at times hosting large civic and cultural events, food trucks and farmers markets and at other times being quiet spaces operating as 'outdoor living rooms' for the local residents and transit users. Tree planting must be able to support these diverse programmatic uses and soil should be designed in such a way that allows trees to thrive in a hardscape condition. Where possible, understory planting should be included, but should be durable and able to withstand foot traffic.

Characteristics of Plaza Trees:

- Shade trees
- Single specimen trees if large plant bed is available
- Groves of central leader trees.... High Branching
- Small Groupings of smaller trees, multi-stem to create definition at edges
- Seasonal color / Deciduous

Characteristics of Plaza Understory Planting:

- Tolerant of foot traffic



Paved or Artificial Turf area with Trees Prepared by: **RELM** Date: 12/4/2020



Trees in large openings



PASSIVE GREEN SPACE

TOD sites will have a variety of passive green spaces which serve as interstitial space between and around buildings, plazas and parking areas. Trees in these areas can be wider and more low-branched than trees occupying spaces with pedestrians and traffic. These are areas that can support greater diversity within plant beds and support a variety of native species.

Select areas may be occupiable and planted with typical low-water use turf lawn or a natural lawn such as a no-mow fescue or sedge meadow. Non-occupiable plant beds shall be planted with a mix of flowering and evergreen species.

Characteristics of Passive Green space Trees:

- Shade Trees
- Smaller, understory trees, flowering accents
- Upright trees for narrow spaces, tall hedge-like species

Characteristics of Passive Green space Understory Plantings:

- Fescue or No-Mow lawn or native sedges meadow
- Diverse blend of perennials, range of heights
- Seasonal interest



Lawn, bioswale and plant bed cohesively planted Prepared by: **RELM** Date: 12/4/2020



Multi-species planting



Diverse species, bloom times and structure



BIORETENTION AND BIOSWALES

Bioretention, bioswales and green infrastructure are a critical landscape component of all TOD projects in terms of managing stormwater pollution. To that end, VTA developed a detailed Stormwater and Landscaping Design Criteria Manual (DCM) that outlines various stormwater management strategies and the associated permit process, and is applicable not only to TOD projects but to all VTA sites. While the DCM includes a list of acceptable plants by VTA stormwater management type, this TOD focused document includes a selection of species applicable to all types of stormwater management and serves as a good starting point for TOD plant selection. Further detail can be found in the DCM.

Not all bioretention basins and bioswales can support trees, but where applicable trees should be included to provide additional habitat value. Note that both the trees and understory species in bioretention basins and bioswales should tolerate both wet and dry conditions. Also, in facilities where an underdrain is required, the roots of trees and large shrubs may grow into the slots of the underdrain pipe which can lead to increased maintenance and/or result in reduced performance of the basin which shortens the life of the bioretention facility. Thus, planting design in and these areas with an underdrain should be given careful consideration. Finally, in facilities with a liner, special care must care must be taken in the planting palette and design of the facility to accommodate plant health, and typically trees cannot be accommodated when a liner must be used.

Characteristics of Bioretention and Bioswale Trees:

- Tolerant of both inundated and dry conditions
- Minimal leaf litter which can prevent proper filtration capacity if not maintained

Characteristics of Bioretention and Bioswale Understory Plantings:

- Tolerant of both inundated and dry conditions
- Not too tall as to block irrigation heads





Sample Streetscape Bioswale



Milpitas Station Bioswale

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Berryessa Station Bioretention Basin

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SURFACE PARKING LOTS

Parking lots will be a component of many TOD projects and should be designed to have as much integrated planting as possible. Per current Cal Green Code, at least fifty percent of the parking area is required to be shaded within fifteen years after the establishment of the lot which can be provided by a combination of PV panel structures and trees. Thus, trees should be relatively fast growing but also long-lived and spreading. It is critical that parking lot trees are provided with the rooting volume of un-compacted soil to allow trees to thrive. Often, trees in small tree pits are seen in poor condition as early as 2-5 years after planting. Structural soil (CU Mix) is one option that can extend rooting area beneath the asphalt pavement surface with relatively minimal cost increase.

Bioretention basins and bioswales are often closely tied with the parking lots and available planting area will often have to serve two purposes - providing shade, habitat and stormwater management.

Characteristics of Parking Lot Trees:

- Upright
- Fast Growing or Mix of Fast and Moderate Growing
- Strong structure (minimal risk of branch failure)
- Many species will overlap with Bioretention and Bioswale Tree List

Characteristics of Parking Lot Understory Plantings:

- Evergreen and Flowering



Bioswale with trees and minimal planting



Bioswale and Planting with Trees

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Evergreen groundcover with trees

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RIPARIAN / NATURAL EDGES

In areas where a TOD Site is located adjacent to a designated Creek or Waterway, extreme care must be taken to follow planting guidelines prescribed by the Santa Clara Valley Water District in order to protect habitat, stream stability, water quality and flood protection.

In areas within a 50' min. buffer from Top of Bank, Santa Clara Valley Water District requires the use of locally native plants. These plants are to be propagated from seeds, cutting or divisions collected from lame local creek or watershed and grown according to criteria listed in Santa Clara County Water District – to prevent spread of Sudden Oak Death. Care should be taken to minimize impact to existing native vegetation along creeks.

In areas adjacent to Creeks and drainages but not directly within the buffer zone, local native species should be planted to maximize habitat value.

Characteristics of Riparian Trees:

- Native
- Habitat Value
- Non-Invasive (including invasive natives)

Characteristics of Riparian Understory Plantings:

- Native
- Habitat Value
- Non-Invasive (including invasive natives)



Naturally planted riparian habitat area Prepared by: **RELM** Date: 12/4/2020



Grasses with leaf litter, natural design, no irrigation



Deer Grass in public park adjacent to creek



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GRADE SEPARATION / SLOPES / LANDSCAPE BUFFERS

Perimeters of the development areas and any easements or landscape adjacent to public lands should have a native palette so they serve as habitat corridors and require minimal to no supplemental irrigation post establishment. Species diversity in both tree and groundcover layers is recommended to promote year-round flowers and fruits. One of the most common species on the slopes of the Santa Clara Valley is the California Buckeye, and this tree should be used when possible in these conditions.

For slopes greater than 3:1, biodegradable (not plastic-woven) erosion control netting is recommended and trees should be installed at a smaller box size (24" or 36" box). Installing smaller trees does require slightly more maintenance during the first 1-2 years post installation in order to have an arborist prune the trees as they mature to encourage healthy structure that will require less maintenance over time. Grasses and spreading groundcovers are recommended understory species with intermittent native shrubs to enhance woodland structure and habitat value.

Characteristics of Slope / Buffer Trees:

- Native, natural forms or multi-stem
- Habitat Value

Characteristics of Understory Slope / Buffer plantings:

- Fast-growing
- Spreads by Rhizomes or Deep roots of perennial grasses
- Low maintenance



Sedge or Grass slope



Naturally planted slope, groundcovers and scattered native shrubs Prepared by: **RELM** Date: 12/4/2020



Mixed shrub planting for buffer area



Mixed shrub and perennial edge planter



The following plant list includes trees species recommended for use at TOD projects. Basic species information is provided. Species have an X in the box for each Landscape Typology for which they are appropriate.

* Water Use Information provided by WUCOLS for San Jose, from https://ucanr.edu/sites/WUCOLS/Plant_Search/ VL = very low water use L=low water use, M=moderate water use (use sparingly, highlighted in blue), H=high water use (not recommended)

** Salt Tolerance Information as available from varied sources.

H = highly tolerant, M = moderately tolerant, will typically show minimal symptoms, L= not tolerant/ sensitive, will exhibit symptoms

*** Species not recommended for planting in City of San Jose. Do not use on TOD sites unless needed to match existing street trees.

California Native Species highlighted in yellow

			Decid / Evgrn / Flwr / Confr /	Mature Size	WATER USE WUCOL San	Salt Tolerance for RCW	CA Native	TYPOLOGIES	MAJOR STREETSCAPE	MINOR STREETSCAPE	PASEOS	PLAZAS	PASSIVE GREEN SPACE	PARKING LOT	RIPARIAN	SLOPE - BUFFER	BIORETENTION
Latin Name	Common Name	Comments/ Notes	Shrub-like	H' X W'	Jose*	(H,M,L)**	(Y/N)	Τ	MA	MIM	PAS	PLA	PAS	PAR	RIP	SLO	BIO
Acer buergerianum	Trident Maple	Non, native but may be better at handling summer drought of bioswales	Decid	25'-30' x 25'-30'	М	М	N			х	x						х
Acer macrophyllum	Big Leaf Maple	Shade, consistent moisture, protected	Decid	30-75' x 30-50'	М	М	Y						х		х		х
Acer negundo californicum	California Box Elder	Fall color, may be slightly more drought tolerant than Acre macrophyllum	Decid	20'-30' x 20'-30'	М	L	Y								х		x
Aesculus californica	Califronia Buckeye	Wildlife value, Summer Deciduous	Decid / Flwer	20-30' x 15-30'	L	L /M	Y						х		х	х	
Afrocarpus gracilior	African Fern Pine	Find Good Proven Example	Evgrn / Conifer	50-65' x 20-30'	L	М	N		х					х			
Agonis flexuosa	Peppermint Tree		Evgrn	25-35' x 15'-30'	м	М	N			x				х		х	
Alnus rhombifolia	White Alder	Water - But Riparian, Bioswale	Decid / Flwer	50-90' x 40-70'	М	М	Y										х
Arbutus unedo	Strawberry Madrone	Single Stem, Fruiting, Not over Pvmt	Evgrn / Flwer	20-30' x 15-40'	L	м	N									х	
Arbutus x 'Marina'	Marnia Madrone	Standard for Streets/Pkg Lots, Mutli for Planting	Evgrn / Flwer	40-50' x 25-40'	L	м	N				х		х				
Brachychiton populneus	Kurrajong	Pale Cream Flowers	Decid / Flwer	50-60' x 30-40'	L	М	N						х				
Calocedrus decurrens	Incense Cedar	Large planting area required	Conifer	50'-80'' x 30-40'	L	L	Y						х			х	
Carpinus betulus	Fastigiate European Hornbeam	Hedge, Perimeter	Decid / Flwer	35-40' x 20-30'	М	М	N									х	
Cedrus atlantica glauca 'fastigata'	Columnar Blue Atlas Cedar	Good Narrow Tree - Screen, Hedge	Conifer	40-60' x 25-40'	L	М	N				х					х	
Cedrus deodara	Deodar Cedar	Large planting area required	Conifer	40-60' x 20-30'	L	М	N						х			х	
Celtis laevigata var. reticulata	Netleaf Hackberry (Western Hackb	Dry fruit litter	Decid	25'-30' x 25'-30'	L	L/M	Y										х

Latin Name	Common Name	Comments/ Notes	Decid / Evgrn / Flwr / Confr / Shrub-like	Mature Size H' X W'	WATER USE WUCOL San Jose*	Salt Tolerance	CA Native (Y/N)	MAJOR STREETSCAPE	MINOR STREETSCAPE	PASEOS	PLAZAS	PASSIVE GREEN SPACE	PARKING LOT	RIPARIAN	SLOPE - BUFFER	BIORETENTION
	Chinese Hackberry	Dry fruit litter suseptible to Asian woolly aphid	Decid	25-35' x 25-30'			v									x
Celtis sinensis		aprild	Decia	25-35 X 25-30	L	L	v						 -	-+	\rightarrow	
Cercis canadensis var. texensis	Oklahoma Redbud	Smaller, Bushier Tree	Decid / Flwer	25-35' x 25-35'	L/M	L	N								х	
		Local native, flowering, needs good											1			
Cercis occidentalis	Western Redbud	drainage	Decid / Flwer	12-20' x 20-15'	L	М	Y			Х		Х	───┼	Х	Х	
Chilopsis linearis 'Bubba'	Desert Willow	Small flowering accent tree, native to southern Cali	Decid / Flwer	12-20' x 10-15'	L	н	Y			х		х	x		х	
Chionanthus retusus	Chinese Fringetree	Small flowering accent tree	Decid / Flwer	10-20' X 6-12'	М	М	N			Х			⊢ ∔			
		Cross between Catalpa nad Chilopsis,											1 I			
Chitalpa tashkentensis 'Pink Dawn'	Pink Dawn Chitalpa	Smaller flowering tree	Decid / Flwer	25-35' x 25-35'	L	М	N		Х	Х	Х		Х			
Corylus cornuta var. californica	Western Hazelnut	Shade only, protected areas	Decid / Flwer	15-18' x 12-18"	м	м	Y			х				x	х	
Corymbia ficifolia	Red Flowering Gum	Good Wildlife Plant, Salt Tolerant	Evgrn / Flwer	18-45' x 15-60'	L	н	N	x								
	<u>_</u>	Generally not recommended, Weak	Ŭ										i t			
Fraxinus latifolia	Oregon Ash	wooded, Emerald Ash Borer but could	Decid	65-80' x 50'	М	М	Y						х			Х
		Weak wooded, Emerald Ash Borer,														
Fraxinus velutina	Arizona Ash	older trees require significant	Decid	30-50' x 30-40'	М	М	Y						Х			Х
		More commonly planted in southern											1			
Geijera parviflora	Australian Willow	CA, select good structure in nursery	Evergreen	25-35' x 20'	L	Н	Ν	Х	Х				Х			
Ginkgo biloba ''Autumn Gold'	Maidenhair Tree	Can turn back to female, Use sparingly in narrow conditions for yellow fall color	Decid	25-50' x 25-35'	М	L	N		х	х						
		Fast growing, minimal seed pods,														
Gledistia triancanthos var. inermis 'Shademaster'	Thornless Honey Locust	ensure good structure at nursery	Decid / Flwer	45' x 35'	L	L	N		Х	Х	Х					
		Screen tree, can be used at edges of											1			
Hesperocyparis arizonica	Arizona Cyress	bioswales	Conifer	30-40' x 15-20'	L	Н	N					Х	⊢		Х	
Hesperocyparis forbesii	Tecate Cypress		Conifer	10-25' x 20'	L	н	Y					х			х	х
		Drops large fruit, Not over pedestrian											í T			
Juglans californica	California Black Walnut	areas	Decid	15' - 30' x 15' - 30	' L	L	Y						⊢––	Х	Х	Х
Koelreuteria bipinnata	Chinese Flame Tree	Good shade trees		20-35' x 25-40'	м	м	N	х	х		х		x			
		Only to match existing street trees, over														
Lagerstroemia spp. (Not Recommended) ***	Crepe Myrtle ***	planted in San Jose	Decid / Flwer	25' x 25'	L	L	N						 			
		Sensitive to clay soils and poor														
Laurus nobilis	Grecian Laurel	drainage, plant only in bioswales	Evgrn	15-20' x 20-25'	L	М	N						⊢			Х
Lophostemun confertus	Brisbane Box		Evgrn / Flwer	30-50 x 10-30'	L	м	N	x	х				х			
Lyonothamnus floribundus	Catalina Ironwood	Needs drainage, good in tight groves	Evgrn / Flwer	25-50' x 12-24'	L	м	Y			х		х			x	

Latin Name	Common Name	Comments/ Notes	Decid / Evgrn / Flwr / Confr / Shrub-like	Mature Size H' X W'	WATER USE WUCOL San Jose*	Salt Tolerance for RCW (H,M,L)**		MAJOR STREETSCAPE	MINOR STREETSCAPE	PASEOS		PASSIVE GREEN SPACE	PARKING LOT	_	SLOPE - BUFFER BIORETENTION	
Maleleuca ericifolia	Swamp Paperbark	Salt tolerant	Evgrn / Flwer	20-40' X 15-25'	L	н	N					x				
Melaleuca stypheliodes	Prickly Paperbark	Salt tolerant, often multi-trunked	Evgrn / Flwer	30-40' x 10-20'	L	М	N			х		х	х			
Metrosideros excelsa	New Zealand Christmas Tree		Evgrn / Flwer	30-35' x 30-35'	L	М	N		х	х			x			
Olea europea 'Swan Hill'	Fruitless Olives	also Wilsonii, multitrunk - can be limbed up to height of 8' clear if needed	Evgrn	25-30' x 25-30'	L	М	N			х	х	х	x			
Parkinsonia x 'Desert Museum'	Palo Verde	Native to desert southwest	Decid / Flwer	15-25' x 15-20'	L	н	Y			х	х	х				
Pinus eldarica	Mondell Pine	Tolerates Clay Soi Very large cones, not over	Conifer	30-80' x 15-25'	L	М	N	x					х		x	
Pinus torreyana	Torrey Pine	pedestrian/parking areas Only to match existing street trees,	Conifer	40-60' x 20-30'	L	М	Y							x	x	_
Pistacia chinensis (Not Recommended) ***	Chinese Pistache ***	overplanted in San Jose Use in bioswales, Ensure that nursery	Decid / Flwer	25-35' x 25-35'	L	М	N									
Plantanus racemosa	Western Sycamore	stock is straight species, not hybridized. Only to match existing street trees,	Decid	30-80' x 20-50'	М	М	Y								x	_
Platanus x acerifolia (Not Recommended) ***	London Plane Tree ***	overplanted in San Jose gold fall color, surface roots, weak	Decid	70-85' x 50-70'	L	М	N									
Populus fremontii	Fremont Cottonwood	branches Spreading, need sufficient planter	Decid	40-80' x 30-50'	М	М	Y							х	x	_
Propospis glandulosa 'Maverick'	Thornless Honey Mesquite	width, Native to desert southwest	Decid / Flwer	25-35' x 20-35'	N/A	н	Y					х	х			
Prunus ilicifolia ssp. Iyonii	Catalina Cherry	Wildlife value, fruiting, good screen	Decid / Flwer	25-35' x 20-30'	L	М	Y							х	x	
Prunus serrulata 'Kwanzan'	Japanese Flowering Cherry	Needs good drainage, no clay soils Only to match existing street trees,	Decid / Flwer	30' x 20-30'	М	М	N				х					_
Pyrus calleryana (Not Recommended) ***	Callary Pear ***	Invasive in waterways Needs large planting area, drops	Decid / Flwer	15-30' x 10-25'	М	М	N									_
Quercus agrifolia	Coast Live Oak	acorns Habitat species, difficult to	Evgrn	20-70' x 20-70'	L	М	Y					х	х	х	x	_
Quercus douglasii	Blue Oak	source/establish	Decid	20-70' x 20-70'	L	L	Y									_
Quercus engelmannii	Engelmann Oak	Needs large planting area	Evgrn	50-65' x 80-120'	L	М	Y	X			х		Х	-+		_
Quercus frainetto 'Schmidt'	Hungarian Oak	Grafted, good symmetry potential Similar to Q. Virginiana, more drought	Decid	100' x 70'	L	L	N				х		Х	-+		_
Quercus fusiformis	Escarpment (Texas) Live Oak	tol.	Semi-Deciduous	20-40' x 20-40'	L	М	N		х		Х	х	х	-+		_
Quercus hypoleucoides	Silverleaf Oak	Difficult to source, but great tree	Evgrn	30-60' x 20-30'	L	М	Y			х		х			х	

Latin Name	Common Name	Comments/ Notes	Decid / Evgrn / Flwr / Confr / Shrub-like	Mature Size H' X W'	WATER USE WUCOL San Jose*	Salt Tolerance	CA Native (Y/N)	TYPOLOGIES	MAJOR STREETSCAPE	MINOR STREETSCAPE	PASEOS	PLAZAS	PASSIVE GREEN SPACE	PARKING LOT	RIPARIAN	SLOPE - BUFFER	BIORETENTION
Quercus ilex (Not recommended) ***	Holly Oak ***	Only to match existing street trees	Evgrn	30-60' x 30-60'	L	м	N										
Quercus kelloggii	California Black Oak	Local Native, slow growing, difficult to source	Decid	30-70' x 30-50'	L	M	Y						x			x	
Quercus lobata	Valley Oak		Decid	50-70' x 50'	L	L/M	Y		х			х		х	х		х
Quercus rugosa	Netleaf Oak		Evgrn	30-50' x 20-30'	L	М	N		x	x				x		х	
Quercus suber	Cork Oak	Needs large planting area	Evgrn	50'-70' x 50' - 70'	L	М	N		х	х		х		х			
Quercus tomentella	Island Oak		Evgrn	20-50' x 25-40'	L	L	Y			x	х		х			х	
Quercus virginiana	Southern Live Oak	Needs large planting area	Evgrn	40-80' x 60-100'	М	М	N					х	х	х			х
Quercus wislizenii	Interior Live Oak	Difficult to source	Evgrn	30-70' x 40-80'	L	L	Y									x	
Salix laevigata	Red Willow	Habitat value, riparian, can limit visitbility	Evgrn-Shrub-like	25-50' x 15-35'	М	М	Y								x		
Salix lasiolepis	Arroyo Willow	Habitat value, riparian, can limit visitbility	Evgrn-Shrub-like	10-35'	М	м	Y								x		
Sambucus nigra ssp. caerula	Blue Elderberry	Habitat value, riparian, can limit visitbility	Decid / Flwer	20 x 20'	L	м	Y								x	x	x
Sequoia Sempervirens (Not recommended) ***	Coastal Redwood ***	High Water Use, use only to match	Conifer	70-100' x 15-30	н	L	Y										
Taxodium distichum	Bald Cypress	Use at bottom of bioswales that allow tree	Conifer / Decid	60-80 x 20-30;	М	L	N										x
Tilia tomentosa 'Sterling'	Sterilng Linden		Decid	40-50' x 20-30'	L	М	N		x	x	х						
Tristaniopsis laurina 'Elegant'	Elegant Water Gum		Evgrn	20-35' x 15-25'	М	м	N		x	x	x			x			
Ulmus parvifolia	Chinese Elm	Emer II', Fronteir, Sepmervirens, good fast growing shade tree	Semi-Deciduous	35-45' x 35-50'	М	м	N						x				

TREE SPECIES PHOTOS: MAJOR STREETS



AFRICAN FERN PINE Afrocarpus gracilior Water Usage : Low



MONDELL PINE Pinus eldarica Water Usage : Low



RED FLOWERING GUM Corymbia ficifoia Water Usage : Low



ARIZONA ASH Fraxinus velutina Water Usage : Low



CHINESE FLAME TREE Koelreuteria bipinnata Water Usage : Medium



CORK OAK Quercus suber Water Usage : Low



ENGELMANN OAK Quercus engelmannii Water Usage : Low



SILVER LINDEN Tilia tomentosa Water Usage : Low



VALLEY OAK Quercus lobata Water Usage : Low

TREE SPECIES PHOTOS: MINOR STREETS



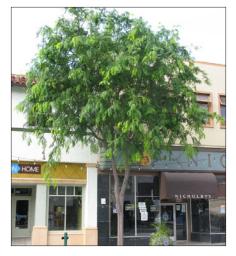
PEPPERMINT TREE Agonis flexuosa Water Usage : Low



NETLEAF OAK Quercus rugosa Water Usage : Low



AUSTRALIAN WILLOW Geifera parviflora Water Usage : Low



PINK DAWN CHITALPA

Water Usage : Low

Chitalpa tashkentensis 'Pink Dawn'

HONEY LOCUST Gledistida Water Usage :



SILVERLEAF OAK Quercus hypoleucoides Water Usage : Low



ISLAND OAK Quercus tomentella Water Usage : Low



AUTUMN GOLD GINKGO Ginkgo biloba 'Autumn Gold' Water Usage : Low/Medium



IRON TREE Metrosideros excelsa Water Usage : Low

TREE SPECIES PHOTOS: PASEO



STRAWBERRY TREE Arbutus unedo single stem Water Usage : Low



FASTIGATE BLUE ATLAS CEDAR Cedrus atlantica galuca fastigata Water Usage : Low



WESTERN REDBUD Cercis occidentalis Water Usage : Low



PALO VERDE Parkinsonia x 'Desert Museum' Water Usage : Low



PINK DAWN CHITALPA Chitalpa tashkentensis 'Pink Dawn' Water Usage : Low



Santa Cruz Island Ironwood Lyonothamnus floribunda Water Usage : Low



SILVERLEAF OAK Quercus hypoleucoides Water Usage : Low



SWAN HILL OLIVE Olea europaea 'Swan Hill Water Usage : Low



ELEGANT WATER GUM Tristaniopsis laurina 'Elegant' Water Usage : Low

TREE SPECIES PHOTOS: PLAZA



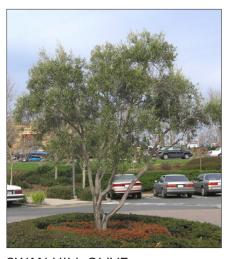
PALO VERDE Parkinsonia x 'Desert Museum' Water Usage : Low



CORK OAK Quercus suber Water Usage : Low



HONEY LOCUST Gleditsia triacanthos Water Usage : Low



SWAN HILL OLIVE Olea europea 'Swan Hill' Water Usage : Low



HUNGARIAN OAK Quercus frainetto 'Schmidt' Water Usage : Low



DRAKE CHINESE ELM Ulmus parvifolia 'Drake' Water Usage : Medium



ENGELMANN OAK Quercus engelmannii Water Usage : Low



VALLEY OAK Quercus lobata Water Usage : Low



HERITAGE LIVE OAK Quercus fusiformis Water Usage : Low

TREE SPECIES PHOTOS: PASSIVE GREEN SPACE



CALIFORNIA BUCKEYE Aesculus californica Water Usage : Low



PALO VERDE Parkinsonia x 'Desert Museum' Water Usage : Low



MARINA STRAWBERRY TREE Arbutus x 'Marina' Water Usage : Low



ARIZONA CYPRESS Hesperocyparis forbesii Water Usage : Low



WESTERN REDBUD Cercis occidentalis Water Usage : Low



COAST LIVE OAK Quercus agrifolia Water Usage : Low



DEODAR CEDAR Cedrus deodara Water Usage : Low



HEATH MELALEUCA Melaleuca ericifolia Water Usage : Low



CALIFORNIA BLACK OAK Quercus kelloggii Water Usage : Low

TREE SPECIES PHOTOS: PARKING LOTS



AFRICAN FERN PINE Afrocarpus gracilior Water Usage : Low



AUSTRALIAN WILLOW Geifera parviflora Water Usage : Low



PEPPERMINT TREE Agonis flexuosa Water Usage : Low



CHINESE FLAME TREE Koelreuteria bipinnata Water Usage : Low



PALO VERDE Parkinsonia x 'Desert Museum' Water Usage : Low



CORK OAK Quercus suber Water Usage : Low



PINK DAWN CHITALPA Chitalpa tashkentensis 'Pink Dawn' Water Usage : Low

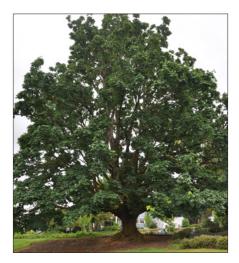


ARIZONA ASH Fraxinus velutina Water Usage : Low



ENGELMANN OAK Quercus engelmannii Water Usage : Low

TREE SPECIES PHOTOS: BIORETENTION AND BIOSWALES



BIGLEAF MAPLE Acer macrophyllum Water Usage : Medium



WHITE ALDER Alnus rhombifolia Water Usage : Medium



ROBERTS CALIFORNIA SYCAMORE Plantanus racemosa Roberts Water Usage : Medium



BAY LAUREL Laurus nobilis Water Usage : Medium



WESTERN HACKBERRY Celtis occidentalis Water Usage : Medium



MARINA STRAWBERRY TREE Arbutus x Marina Water Usage : Low



ELEGANT WATER GUM Tristaniopsis laurina 'Elegant' Water Usage : Low



VALLEY OAK Quercus lobata Water Usage : Low



CATALINA CHERRY Prunus ilicifolia ssp. lyonii Water Usage : Low

TREE SPECIES PHOTOS: RIPARIAN



BIGLEAF MAPLE Acer macrophyllum Water Usage : Medium



CALIFORNIA SYCAMORE Plantanus racemosa Water Usage : Medium



WESTERN REDBUD Cercis occidentalis Water Usage : Low



CATALINA CHERRY Prunus ilicifolia ssp. lyonii Water Usage : Low



BLUE ELDERBERRY Sambucus nigra ssp. Caerula Water Usage : Low



COAST LIVE OAK Quercus agrifolia Water Usage : Low



CALIFORNIA BUCKEYE Aesculus californica Water Usage : Low



VALLEY OAK Quercus lobata Water Usage : Low



ARROYO WILLOW Salix lasiolepis Water Usage : Medium/High

TREE SPECIES PHOTOS: LANDSCAPE BUFFERS / SLOPES



CALIFORNIA BUCKEYE Aesculus californica Water Usage : Low



SANTA CRUZ IRONWOOD Lyonothamnus floribundus Water Usage : Low



WESTERN REDBUD Cercis occidentalis Water Usage : Low



TORREY PINE Pinus torreyana Water Usage : Low



COAST LIVE OAK Quercus agrifolia Water Usage : Low



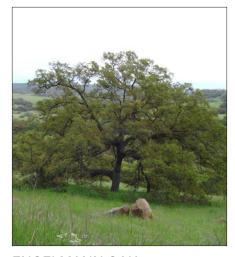
CALIFORNIA BLACK OAK Quercus kelloggii Water Usage : Low



TECATE CYPRESS Hesperocyparis forbesii Water Usage : Low



CATALINA CHERRY Prunus ilicifolia ssp. lyonii Water Usage : Low



ENGELMANN OAK Quercus engelmannii Water Usage : Low

The following plant list includes understory species recommended for use at TOD projects.

Basic species information is provided. Species have an X in the box for each Landscape Typology for which they are appropriate. California Native Species highlighted in yellow * Water Use Information provided by WUCOLS for San Jose, from https://ucanr.edu/sites/WUCOLS/Plant_Search/

VL = very low water use L=low water use, M=moderate water use (use sparingly, highlighted in blue), H=high water use (not recommended)

** Salt Tolerance Information as available from varied sources.

H = highly tolerant, M = moderately tolerant, will typically show minimal symptoms, L= not tolerant/ sensitive, will exhibit symptoms

Latin Name	Common Name	Plant Type	Notes	Mature Size H' X W'	Sun / Shade	Evrgrn / Decid	WATER USE WUCOLS (San Jose)*	Salt Tolerance for RCW (H,M,L)**	Cali Native (Y/N)	Region of Origin (if not native to Cali)	TYPOLOGIES	MAJOR STREETSCAPE	MINOR STREETSCAPE	PASEOS		PASSIVE GREEN SPACE	PARKING LOT	RI PARI AN SI OPF - RI IFFFR	
Abutilon palmeri	Indian Mallow	Perennial Sub-Shrub	Accent Shrub	3'-5' x3'-5'	Sun	Е		м	v							x		x	
			Non-Native, but tolerates slopes and no irrigation, Desert Carpet is	2' x 10-12'		E	VL	H	N	Austrolia						^			
Acacia redolens Achillea millefolium	Prostrate Acacia White Yarrow	Groundcover - Woody Perennial - herbaceous	Mix with grasses, cultivars Coronation Gold, Paprika, Sonoma	3' x 3'	Sun Sun to Part-Shade			м	Y	Australia		x	x	x		x	x	x	x
Acmispon glaber	Deer Weed	Perennial Sub-Shrub	Pioneer species, nitrogen fixer	2-3' x 2-3'	Sun	E	VL	M	Y					~		~		x x	
Aeonium spp.	Aeonium	Succulent	Specialty Planters	up to 5' x 5'		E	L	М	N	South Africa				x	x				
Agastache rupestrus	Licorice Mint	Perennial - herbaceous		3' x 1.5'	Sun to Part-Shade	D	L	М	N	Southwest US									
Agave attenuata	Agave	Succulent		5' x 8'	Sun	E	L	М	N	Mexico		_		x	х	x			
Agave Blue Glow	Blue Glow Century Plant	Succulent	IMany Agave species and cultivars	2' x 3'	Sun	E	L	L	N	Mexico					х	х			
Agave spp.	Agave	Succulent	are listed on SCVWD approved plant list and can be used as Many cuttivars listed on SCVWD	varies	Sun	E	L	М	N	Mexico									
Aloe spp.	Aloe	Succulent	approved plant list and can be used as appropriate i.e. Aloe Vera, Aloe Many cultivars are listed on		Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	N	South Africa			x		x				
Anigozanthus spp.	Kangaroo Paw	Perennial	SCVWD approved plant list Height	3' x 4'	Sun	E	L	М	N	Australia			x	x	x	x			
Aquilegia formosa	Columbine	Perennial	Shade only, protected planters	3' x 1.5'	Shade	D	L	М	Y					x		x			
Arbutus unedo multi-stem	Strawberry Madrone	Shrub - tall	Fruit	15' x 15'	Sun-Part Shade	E	L	М	N	Mediterranean						x		x	
Arctostaphylos 'Emerald Carpet'	Emerald Carpet Manzanita	Groundcover - Woody	Carmel Sur' or A. uva ursi	1.3' x 6'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	Y			x				x	х	x	
Arctostaphylos 'Pacific Mist'	Pacific Mist Manzanita	Groundcover - Woody		2' x 8'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	L	Y			x	x			x	x	x	
Arctostaphylos bakeri 'Louis Edmunds'	Bakers Manzanita	Shrub - med		6' x 6'	Sun	E	L	L	Y								-+	x	
Arctostaphylos densiflora	Vine Hill manzanita	Shrub - med	Howard McMinn' or 'Sentinel'	3' x 6'	Sun-Part Shade	E	L	М	Y				$\left - \right $	-+	х	х	х	x	_
Arctostaphylos glauca	Big Berry Manzanita	Shrub - tall		20' x 20'	Sun	Е	L	М	Y										

Latin Name	Common Name	Plant Type	Notes	Mature Size H' X W'	Sun / Shade	Evrgrn / Decid	WATER USE WUCOLS (San Jose)*	Salt Tolerance for RCW (H,M,L)**	Cali Native (Y/N)	Region of Origin (if not native to Cali)	TYPOLOGIES	MAJOR STREETSCAPE	MINOR STREETSCAPE	PASEOS	PLAZAS	PASSIVE GREEN SPACE	PARKING LOT		SLOPE - BUFFEK BIORETENTION
Arctostaphylos hookeri	Hooker Manzanita	Shrub - Iow		6' x 6'	Sun to Part-Shade	E		м	Y									,	x
Alciostaphylos hooken			Shrub - Low, spreading, reddish		Sun to r alt-Shade		L	IVI	1										<u>`</u>
Arctostaphylos John Dourley	John Dourley Manzanita	John Dourley Manzanita		2' x 6'	Sun	E	L	М	Y			-							
Arctostaphylos manzanita	Manzanita	Shrub - tall	Helena' / 'Austin Griffiths' well draining soil	20' x 10'	Sun	Е	L	м	Y							х			
Arctostaphylos pumila						_													
'Wavelength'	SandMat Manzanita	Shrub - med	Mounding shrub,	3' x 15'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	L	Y										
Arctostaphylos refugioensis	Refugio Manzanita	Shrub - med		13' x 7'	Sun	E	L	М	Y										
Arctostaphylos stanfordiana	Standford Manzanita	Shrub - med	Mounding shrub	7' x 6'	Sun	E	L	м	Y									3	x
						_													
Aristida purpurea	Purple Three-awn	Grass	Can spread by seed, Warm Seasor Pipevine SwallowTail Host,	ו 3' x 2'	Sun	D	L	М	Y			_							
Aristolochia californica	Dutchman's Pipe	Vine	Excellent climber up Gabions	20' x 20'	Shade	D	N/A	L/M	Y								х	;	x
Armeria maritima	Sea Pink	Perennial		1'x 1'	Part Shade to Sun	E	м	L	N	Mediterranean		x	x	х		х			
			brown if not irrigated (eg.																
Artemisia californica	Sagebrush Prostrate	Groundcover - Woody	Berryessa)	3-4' x 3-4'	Sun	E	L	L	Y			-			Х				X
Artemisia douglasiana	Mugwort	Perennial	Will take over plantbed	3' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	D	L	м	Y										х
Asclepias californica	California Milkweed	Perennial	Habitat - Monarch	3' x 3'	Sun	D	L	н	Y										х
Asclepias fascicularis	Narrow leaf milkweed	Perennial	Habitat - Monarch	3' x 1'	Sun	D		м	Y									,	x x
	Nanow lear minkweed			3 . 1	Sun		L	IVI	1										<u>` ^</u>
Asclepias speciosa	Showy Milkweed	Perennial	Habitat - Monarch	3' x 3'	Sun	D	L	М	Y										Х
Baccharis glutinosa	Marsh Baccharis	Perennial	Salt Marsh Baccharis, only to be planted as part of Bioswale Mix	6' x 6'	Sun	Е	м	М	Y										х
Baccharis pilularis 'Twin Peaks'	Dwarf Coyote Bush	Groundcover - Woody		3'x12'	Sun to Part-Shade	E		1	Y			x					x		x x
Bacchans phulans Twill Feaks	Dwair Coyole Bush	Gloundcover - Woody		5,12	Sun to Fait-Shade	E	L	L	I			^					~		x x
Baileya multiradiata	Desert marigold	Perennial	Fall blooming yellow flowers	1.6' x 1'	Sun	D	L	М	Y										
Berberis aquifolium var. repens	Creeping Oregon Grape	Groundover -Woody	Shade	2.5' x 5'	Shade to Part-Sun	D	L	М	Y			_		Х		Х		<u> </u>	x
Berberis pinnata ssp. Insularis	California Barberry	Shrub - med	Many cultivars have spiny leaves.	10' x10'	Shade to Part-Sun	D	М	L	Y					х		х		;	x
			Blonde Ambition' or straight species. Warm Season, Winter																
Bouteloua gracilis	Blue Gramma Grass	Grass	Dormant	1.5' x 2'	Sun	D	L	н	Y			х	х	х	х	х	х		
Brodiaea californica	California Brodieae	Bulb	Mix with Native Grasses and In Bioswales	1.5' - 2' x .5'	Sun	D	L	L	Y										x
					0			,										\top	
Bromus carinatus	California Brome	Grass		1-5' x 1-2'	5	D		L	Y									—	X
Bulbine frutescens	Bulbine	Succulent		1.5' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	Е	L	М	Ν	South Africa		х	х		х				

Latin Name	Common Name	Plant Type	Notes	Mature Size H' X W'	Sun / Shade	Evrgrn / Decid	WATER USE WUCOLS (San Jose)*	Salt Tolerance for RCW (H,M,L)**	Cali Native (Y/N)	Region of Origin (if not native to Cali)	TYPOLOGIES	MAJOR STREETSCAPE	MINOR STREETSCAPE	PASEOS		PASSIVE GREEN SPACE	PARKING LOT	RI PARI AN SI ODE - RI IEEER	
			Larger bunch grass, bottoms of																
Calamagrostis nutkaensis	Reed Grass	Grass	bioswale basins	3' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	M	М	Y			-	 				Х		X
Calochortus luteus	Golden Mariposa	Bulb	Specialty Planter under Oaks	1' x .5'	Shade to Part-Sun	D	L	Н	Y			-	<u>+</u>			Х		×	<
Calycanthus occidentalis	Western Spice Bush	Shrub - med	Good for Bioswale Height	8' x 20'	Shade to Part-Sun	D	М	М	Y				ı	х		х		х	х
Calylophus drummondiana, berlandieri, Hartwegii	Texas Primrose, Sierra Sundrop	Perennial	low groundcover massing	2' x 2'	Sun	D	L	М	N	Southwest US		x	x	x	x	x			
Carex barbarae	Santa Barbara Sedge	Grass		3' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	N/A	М	Y			_							x
Carex nudata	Torrent Sedge	Grass		2.5' x 2'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	N/A	Н	Y			_							x
Carex pansa	Dune Sedge	Grass		1' x 3'	Sun to Shade	E	М	М	Y			х	х	х		х	х	х	Х
Carex praegracilis	Meadow Sedge	Grass		2' x 3'	Sun to Shade	E	М	М	Y			x	x	х	x	x	x		x
Carex spissa	San Diego Sedge	Grass	Can get very large	4' x 4'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	М	М	Y			_							
Carex tumulicola (C. divulsa)	Dwarf Sedge	Grass	Clumping sedge, workes well for bioswale slopes Best in part snade. vviii nave some	1' x 1-2'	Shade to Part-Sun	E	L	М	Y					x		x	x	x	x
Carpenteria californica	Bush Anemone	Shrub - tall	yellow leaves year-round, but still healthy	8' x 5'	Shade to Part-Sun	E	М	М	Y					x		x			
Ceanothus 'Ray Hartman'	Ray Harmtan California Lilac	Shrub - tall		30' x 10'	Sun	E	L		Y				⊢			х		<u> </u>	‹
Ceanothus maritimus 'Valley Violet'	Valley Violet Maritime Ceanothus	Shrub - Iow		3' x 5'	Sun to Part-Shade	Е	L	М	Y			х	х		х	х	х	>	K
Ceanothus thyrsiforus var. griseu	us Carmel Ceanothus	Shrub - med	mounding shrub	15' x 15'	Sun	E	L	м	Y								x	×	<
Ceanothus thysiflorus 'Variety TBD'	California Lilac	Shrub - tall	Oregon Mist, Concha or other variety	15' x 15'	Sun	Е		М	Y							х			<
Cercocarpus betuloides	Mountain Mahogany	Shrub - tall	Needs well draining soil	20' x 12'	Sun	E	VL	M	Y							x		×	
		Shrub -tall	Fruiting, Orange flowers in	10' x 12'		D		1		Mediterranean						x	v		ĸ
Chaenomeles speciosa	Flowering Quince		Jan/Feb					L	N								Х	^	<u>.</u>
Chondropetalum elephantium	Large Cape Rush	Grass		5' x 10'	Sun	E	L	L	N	South Africa			 	Х		Х	Х		
Chondropetalum tectorum	Small Cape Rush	Grass		3' x 3'	Sun	E	L	М	N	South Africa			┌──┤	х		х	х		
Cistus ladanifer	Rockrose	Shrub - med - tall		6' x 5'	Sun	E	L	М	N	Mediterranean			⊢	х		х			
Cistus salvifolius prostratus	Sageleaf Rockrose	Groundcover		2' x 6'	Sun to Part-Shade	Е	L	М	N	Mediterranean		х	х		х	х			
Clarkia unguiculata	Elegant Clarkia	Wildflower	Annual, C. rubicunda also appropriate	3' x 3'	Sun	D	N/A	М	Y				 						K
Clematis ligustifolia	Clematis	Vine	Also C. armandii,	up to 30' x 6'	Sun to Part Shade	D	м	L	Y									>	<

Latin Name	Common Name	Plant Type	Notes	Mature Size H' X W'	Sun / Shade	Evrgrn / Decid	WATER USE WUCOLS (San Jose)*	Salt Tolerance for RCW (H,M,L)**	Cali Native (Y/N)	Region of Origin (if not native to Cali)	TYPOLOGIES	MAJOR STREETSCAPE	MINOR STREETSCAPE	PASEOS	PLAZAS	PASSIVE GREEN SPACE	PARKING LOT	-	SLOPE - BUFFER BIORETENTION
Collinsia heterophylla	Chinese Houses	Wildflower	Annual	1.6' x 4'	Shade	D	N/A	м	Y										x
Coreopsis grandiflora	Coreopsis	Perennial		2' x 2'	Sun	D	М	L	Y							x			
Corylus cornuta ssp. Californica	Hazelnut	Shrub -tall	Small Tree	7'-7'	Shade	D	М	м	Y				х	х		x		x	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			Evergreen shrub with white flowers,																
Daphne x transatlantica	Dapne	Shrub - med	droupt tolerant	3' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	N	Asia		-							
Dasylirion wheeleri	Desert spook	Succulent		5' x 5'	Sun	E	L	М	N	Soutwest US		-			Х	Х			
Dendromecon hardfordii	Bush Poppy	Shrub - med		15' x 15'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	L	Y							х		х	x
Deschampsia cespitosa	Tufted Hair Grass	Grass		3' x 3'	Sun	D	L	L	Y								x	x	x
			Mix with Native Grasses and In						Y										
Dichelostemma capitatum	Bluedicks	Bulb	Bioswales	1.5' - 2' x .5'	Sun	D	VL	М	Y			<u> </u>							X
Dietes iridoides	Fortnight Lily	Perennial		2' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	N	South Africa		X	х	х			x	\rightarrow	
Diplacus aurantiacus	Bush Monkey Flower	Perennial Sub-Shrub		4' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	м	Y										x
Dryopteris arguta	Coastal Woodfern	Fern	Under Oaks	2' x 2'	Partial	E	М	L	Y			_							
Echeveria spp.	Hens and Chicks	Succulent	Specialty Planters	0.7' x 0.7'	Sun	E	L	М	N	South Africa		_		х	x				
Elymus glaucus	Blue Wildrye	Grass		5'x 1'	Sun to Part-Shade	D	N/A	M /H	Y										x
Elymus triticoides	Creeping Wildrye		shorter leaves and typically does	4' x 1'	Sun	D	L	M /H	Y								x		x x
Encelia Californica	California Bush Sunflower	Perennial Sub-Shrub		4'x 5'	Sun to Part-Shade	D	L	М	Y							x		x	
Epilobium canum	California Fuchsia	Perennial	Also Epilobium californica	3' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	D	L	М	Y						x	х			x
Ericameria ericoides		Perennial Sub-Shrub		3' x 4'	Sun	D	L	M /H	Y										x
Erigeron glaucus 'Wayne Roderick'	Wayne Roderick Daisy	Perennial - herbaceous		0.5' x 0.7'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	Y										x
Erigeron karvinskianus	Santa Barbara Daisy	Perennial - herbaceous		1-2' x 3-5'	Shade to Part-Sun	E	L	М	Y			x	х	х		х	x		x
Eriogonum fasciculatum	California Buckwheat	Perennial Sub-Shrub		6' x 3'	Mon	E	VL	М	Y										x
Eriogonum giganteum	Saint Catherine's Lace	Perennial Sub-Shrub		5' x 10'	Tue	E	L	М	Y										x
Eriogonum grande var. rubescens	Red-Flowered Buckwheat	Perennial Sub-Shrub		1.5' x 3'	Wed	E	L	М	Y			x							
Eriogonum latifolium	Coast Buckwheat	Perennial Sub-Shrub		3' x 3'	Thu	E	L	М	Y										x
Eriogonum nudum	Naked Buckwheat	Perennial Sub-Shrub		1' x 0.6'	Fri	E	L	М	Y			x				х	x	x	

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Eriogonum umbellatum	Sulfur Buckwheat	Perennial Sub-Shrub		2' x 1'	Sat	E	L	м	Y			x				x	x	x	x
Escholzia californica	California Poppy	Wildflower	Annual	1'x 1'	Sun	D	VL	м	Y								x		x x
Euthamia occidentalis	Western Goldentop		Salt tolerant	2-5' x 2-6'	Sun	D	N/A	н	Y										x x
Fallugia paradoxa	Apache Plume	Perennial Sub-Shrub		4' x 4'	Sun	D	L	Н	Y							x			x
Feijoa sellowiana	Pinapple Guava	Shrub - tall		15' x 15'	Sun	E	N/A	М	N	Mediterranean					х	x			
Festuca californica	California Fescue	Grass	Salt tolerant	3' x 2'	Sun to Shade	D	L	м	Y										x
Festuca idahoensis Tomales Bay	,								·			V	V	v	v	v			<u>~</u>
(Elijah Blue)	Fescue Bunchgrass	Grass		1.5' x 1.5'	Part Shade to Sun	D	VL	M	Y			X	X	X	Х	X			
Festuca rubra	Red Fescue	Grass	sparingly as screen plant where	0.5' x 2'	Part Shade to Sun	D	L	L	Y			_							X X
Ficus pumila	Creeping Fig	Vine	needed.	15' x 6'	Sun	Е	М	М	N	Asia									
Fragaria chiloensis	Beach Strawberry	Groundcover - Herbaceous		1' x 3'	Sun to Shade	E	м	м	Y										x
Fragaria vesca	Mountain Strawberry	Groundcover - Herbaceous		0.8' x 1.5'	Shade to Part-Sun	E	м	м	Y										x
Fremontodendron californica	Flannel Bush	Shrub - tall		20' x 20'	Sun	D	VL	M/H	Y							x			x
																		<u></u>	~
Gailladia grandiflora	Blanket Flower	Perennial - herbaceous	'Evie', Garrya fremontii is another	2' x 1.2'	Sun	E	L	M/H	N	Texas		X							
Garrya elliptica	Evie Silk Tassel Bush	Shrub - tall	native species	10' x 10'	Sun	Е	L	М	Y										x
Gaura lindheimeri	Gaura	Perennial - herbaceous		2' x 2'	Sun	D	М	М	N	Mediterranean			x		x	х			
Geranium sanguineum	Cranesbill	Groundcover		1' x 2'	Shade	D	М	L	N	Mediterranean				х		x			
Gilia capita	Gumplant	Wildflower	Annual	2' x 2'	Sun	D	L	м	Y										x
Grevelia 'Moonlight' or other variety		Shrub - med		12' x 8'	Sun to Part-Shade	E		M/H	N	Australia			x		x	x			
										ruotrana					~				
Grindelia stricta platyphylla Helianthemum nummularium	Coastal Gum Plant	Perennial - herbaceous	Salt tolerant	2' x 4'	Sun	D	L	Н	Y			-							X X
'Henfield Brilliant'	Sunrose	Grouncover		0.7' x 2'	Part Shade to Sun	Е	L	н	N	Mediterranean			х	х					
Helianthus californicus	Calilfornia Sunflower	Wildflower	Salt tolerant	5' x 10'	Sun	D	L	м	Y							x			x
Helictotrichon sempervirens	Blue Oat Grass	Grass		2' x 3'	Sun	D	L	М	Y										x x
Hesperaloe pavifolia	Red Yucca	grass		4' x 6'	Sun	E	L	M/H	Y						x	x	x		
Hesperoyucca whipplei	Chaparral Yucca	Succulent		9' x 9'	Sun	E	L	M/H	N	South Africa					x	x			x

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Heteromeles arbutofolia	Toyon	Shrub - tall		10' x 8'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	Y							x	х	x	
Heuchera maxima	Island Alumroot	Perennial		3' x 2'	Shade to Part-Sun	E	М	L	Y					х	х	x		x	
Heuchera micrantha	Crevise Alumroot	Perennial - herbaceous		1-3' x 1'	Shade	E	М	L	Y										
Holodiscus discolor	Creambush	Shrub - med		9' x 6'	Shade	E	L	М	Y							x		х	
Hordeum brachyantherum	Meadow Barley	Grass		2' x 1'	Sun to Part-Shade	D	N/A	М	Y										x
Iris 'Canyon Snow'	Canyon Snow Pacific Iris	Perennial		1.5' x 3'	Shade to Part-Sun	E	L	L	Y			x	х	х		x			
Iris douglasiana	Douglas Iris	Perennial		2' x 4'	Shade to Part-Sun	E	L	L	Y										x
Ixia spp.	African Corn Lily	Bulb		1'x 1'	Sun to Part Shade	D	N/A	М	N	South Africa		x	x	х	х				
Jasmine nudiflorum	Winter Jasmine	Vine		12' x 4'	Sun to Part Shade	D	L	L	N	Asia				х	х	х			
Jasmine officiale f. grandiflorum	Common Jasmine	Vine		4' x 7'	Sun to Part Shade	D	L	L	N	Asia				х		x			
Juncus effusus	Green Rush	Grass		4' x 1.5'	Sun	E	М	М	Y										x
Juncus patens	Common Rush	Grass		3' x 2'	Sun	E	L	М	Y										x
Keckiella cordifolia	Red Hot Pokers	Shrub - Iow	Under Oaks	6' x 6'	Shade	D	L	М	Y							x		x	
Kniphofia uvaria hybrids	Red Hot Poker	Succulent	Prefers some fog	3' x 3'	Sun to Part Shade	E	L	M/H	N	South Africa				х	х	x			
Lavandula spp. 'Goodwin Creek Grey'	Lavender	Perennial Sub-Shrub		3' x 4'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	N	Mediterranean			x		х	x			
Lavandula stoechas 'Otto Quast'	Spanish Lavender	Perennial Sub-Shrub		3' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	N	Mediterranean			x		х	x			
Lavatera maritima	Bush Mallow	Perennial Sub-Shrub		8' x 12'	Sun to Part-Shade	D	L	M/H	Y									x	
Lepechinia calycina	Pitcher Sage	Perennial Sub-Shrub		8' x 6'	Shade	D	L	L	Y			_		х	х	x			
Lessingia felaginifolia	California Dune Aster	Groundcover/Annual		0.3' x 8'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	Y							x		x	
Leucojum aestivum	Summer Snowflake	Bulb	Can add to streetscapes to enhance diversity	1.5' - 2' x .5'	Sun	D	М	L	N	Mediterranean			x	х		x		\downarrow	
Leymus condensatus 'Canyon Prince'	Canyon Prince Wild Rye	Groundcover		4' x 4'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	M/H	Y							x		х	x
Limonium perezii	Statice	Perennial		3' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	M/H	N	Mediterranean		x	x	х					
Lonicera hispidula	California Honeysuckle	Vine		18'x 10'	Sun to Part Shade	D	L	М	Y					х		x	x	х	
Lupinus albifrons	Silver Bush Lupine	Perennial Sub-Shrub		2' x 5'	Sun	D	VL	М	Y							x		х	

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Malacothamnus fasciculatus	Bush Mallow	Perennial Sub-Shrub		15' x 10'	Sun	E	VL	М	Y						х	x			x
Melaleuca armillaris	Bracelet Honey-Myrtle	Shrub - tall		15-30' x 15-30'	Sun	E	VL	M/H	N	Australia						x			
Melaleuca decussata	Totem Poles	Shrub - tall		8-2-' x 8-20'	Sun	E	VL	M/H	N	Australia						x			
Melica imperfecta	Coast Range Onion Grass	Grass		1-3' x 2-3'	Sun	D	VL	М	Y								;	x >	x x
, Monardella villosa	Coyote Mint	Perennial		1.5' x 3'	Sun to Shade	D	VL	М	Y									x	
Muhlenbergia capillaris	Pink Muhly Grass	Grass		4' x 3'	Sun	E	L	М	N	Eastern US									x
Muhlenbergia dubia	Pine Muhly Grass	Grass		3' x 4'	Sun	E	L	М	N	Southwest US		x	x			x	x		x x
Muhlenbergia rigens	Deergrass	Grass		4-5' x 4-6'	Sun	E	L	М	Y									x	x
Myoporum parvifolium	Myoporum	Groundcover/Shurb		1' x 10'	Sun	E		М	N	Australia									
Myrtus communus compacta	Dwarf Myrtle	Shrub - med	hedge	2-4' x 2-4'	Sun	E		M	N	Australia				x	х		x		
Nolina microcarpa	Bear Grass	Grass	Also N. nelsonii	5' x 7'	Sun	E	VL	M/H	Y								·		
Olea europea 'Little Ollie'	Dwarf Olive	Shrub - Med		6' x 6'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	VL	M	N	Mediterranean				x	x	x	x		
Origanum dictamnus and other species	Oreganos	Perennial/Annual		1' x 3'	Part Shade to Sun	E	M	N	N	Mediterranean			х	~			Ì		
	Redwood Sorrel			1.3' x 6'	Shade	D			Y	Mediterrarieari			~			x			
Oxalis oregana		Groundcover	Can use P. vitaveae or P.				M	L	N	North America				v		^			
Parthenocissus tricuspidata Penstemon centranthifolius	irginia Creeper	Vine Perennial	henryaba as well	up to 50' x 10' 3' x 2'	Sun to Part Shade	D	N/A	<u> </u>	Y	North America				Х					x
Penstemon heterophyllus 'Blue	Scarlet Bugler												v		v	× ·			
Springs'	Foothill Penstemon	Perennial	Slopes and Under Oaks, Good	2' x 1.5'	Sun	D	N/A	M	Y				Х		Х	<u>x</u>	X		x
Phacelia californica	Scorpion Flower	Wildflower	Habitat	1' x 1.5'	Sun to Part Shade		L	М	Y										×
Phlomis lanata	Jerusalem Sage	Perennial Sub-Shrub		2' x 6'	Sun	E	L	М	N	Mediterranean		-	Х	Х	Х	X			
Phormium tenax	New Zealand Flax	Perennial Groundcover -	?	2' x 3'	Sun	E	L	M/H	N	New Zealand		-		X		X 2	x	_	
Phylla nodiflora	Lippia	herbaceious		0.4' x 2'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	N/A	М	N	Mediterranean		-					x	+	-
Physocarpus capitatus	Ninebark	Shrub - tall		13' x 7'	Shade to Part-Sun	D	L	L	Y			-					+	;	x
Podocarpus henkelii	Long Leafed Yellowwood	Shrub - tall	Under Oaks, P. scouleri is also	30' x 25'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	М	L	N	Asia				х	Х	Х	+	+	-
Polypodium californicum	Polypody Fern	Fern	good species	1'x 1'	Shade to Part-Sun	Е	VL	L	Y					х					x

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Polystichum munitum	Western Sword Fern	Fern	Under Oaks	2' x 2'	Shade	E	м	L	Y					x	х	х			
Prunus ilicifolia	Holly Leaf Cherry	Shrub-tall		30' x 25'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	L	Y										
Quercus berberidifolia	Scrub Oak	Shrub - tall	Available at native plant nurseries, plant small	15' x 12'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	VL	М	Y									х	x
Quercus durata	Leather Oak	Shrub - tall	Available at native plant nurseries, plant small	9' x 6'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	VL	м	Y									x	x
Ranunculus californicus	California Buttercup	Herbaceous	Small, Can be added to Carex's in Bioswales	3' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	D	VL	М	Y										Х
Rhamnus californica	Coffeeberry	Shrub - med - tall	Eve Case', Mound San Bruno, Leather leaf,	3-6' x 3-65'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	Y					x		x	x	x	x
Rhus integrifolia (ovata)	Lemonadeberry	Shrub - tall		25' x 25'	Sun	E	L	М	Y								x		x
Ribes aureum	Golden Currant	Shrub - tall		3.5' x 3.5'	Shade	D	N/A	L	Y							x		x	x
Ribes malvaceum	Chaparral Currant	Shrub - tall		6' x 6'	Shade	D	VL	L	Y							x		х	x
Ribes sanguineum glutinosum	Pink -Flowered Currant	Shrub - tall upright	moderate maintenance	12' x 12'	Sun to Part-Shade	D	L	L	Y					x		х		x	x
Ribes viburnifolium	Evergreen Currant	Shrub - Iow		4' x 6'	Shade to Part-Sun	E	L	М	Y				x	x		х			x
Rosa californica	California Wild Rose	Shrub	Spreads !	3' x 9'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	Y									х	x
Rosemarinus officinalis 'Huntington's Carpet'	Creeping Rosemary	Groundcover - Woody	Mediterranean, Drought Tolerant, Low Maintenance	1.5' x 1.5'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	м	N	Mediterranean		x	x			х	x		x
Rosmarinus officinalis Tuscan Blue'	Rosemary	Shrub - med	Count	4' x 2'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	М	N	Mediterranean			x				X		x
Rubus parviflorus	Thimbleberry	Vine - Shrub	Can be invasive	8' x 6'	Sun to Part Shade		L	М	Y										x
, Salvia apiana	White Sage	Perennial Sub-Shrub		4.5' x 4.5'	Sun	D	VL	М	Y							x			x
Salvia clevelandii	Cleveland Sage	Perennial Sub-Shrub		4.5' x 4.5'	Sun to Part-Shade		L	М	Y							x	x		
Salvia greggii	Autumn Sage	Perennial Sub-Shrub		3' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L	M/H	N	Mexico			x	x	x				
Salvia leucophylla 'Bee's Bliss'	Bee's Bliss Sage	Groundcover Shrub		2' x 8'	Sun	E	L	М	Y			x					х		x
Salvia spathacea	Hummingbird Sage	Groundcover Perennial		2' x 5'	Shade to Part-Sun	E	L	М	Y				x	х		x			x
Santolina chamaecyparissus	Dwarf Lavender Cotton	Perennial - herbaceous		2' x 4'	Sun	E	L	н	N	Mediterranean		x							
Satureja douglasii	Yerba Buena	Perennial		0.5' x 0.5'	Shade to Part-Sun	E	L	М	Y										x
Scrophularia californica	Bee Plant	Perennial Sub-Shrub		4' x 12'	Partial	D	L	L	Y										x
Sedum spp.	Stonecrop	Groundcover Succulent - spreading		up to 3' x 3'	Sun to Part-Shade	E	L_	М	N	Mediterranean									

UNDERSTORY SPECIES PHOTOS: MAJOR STREETS

SHRUBS



VALLEY VIOLET MARITIME CEANOTHUS Ceanothus maritimus 'Valley Violet'





MOOR GRASS Sesleria autumnalis

FLOWERING PERENNIALS



EMERALD CARPET MANZANITA Arctostaphylos 'Emerald Carpet'



PACIFIC MIST MANZANITA Arctostaphylos 'Pacific Mist'



DWARF COYOTE BUSH Baccharis pilularis 'Twin Peaks'



SAGELEAF ROCKROSE Cistus salvifolius prostratus





MEADOW SEDGE Carex praegracilis



PINE MUHLY GRASS Muhlenbergia dubia



Elijah Blue Fescue Festuca glauca 'Elijah Blue'



WHITE YARROW Achillea millefolium



DUNE SEDGE

Carex pansa

FORTNIGHT LILY Dietes iridoides



NAKED BUCKWHEAT Eriogonum nudum



RED-FLOWERED BUCKWHEAT Eriogonum grande var. rubescens



Wall Germander Teucrium chamaedrys



BLANKET FLOWER Gailladia grandiflora



STALKED BULBINE Bulbine frutescens



DWARF LAVENDER COTTON Santolina chamaecyparissus



CREEPING SAGE Salvia leucophylla 'Bee's Bliss'



BLUE-EYED GRASS Sysrinchium bellum

UNDERSTORY SPECIES PHOTOS: MINOR STREETS

LOW SHRUBS/GROUNDCOVERS



EVERGREEN CURRANT Ribes Viburnifolium



PACIFIC MIST MANZANITA Arctostaphylos 'Pacific Mist'



VALLEY VIOLET MARITIME CEANOTHUS Ceanothus maritimus 'Valley Violet'



TRAILING ROSEMARY Rosmarinus officinalis



COYOTE BUSH Baccharis pilularis 'Pigeon Point'

GRASSES



MOOR GRASS Sesleria autumnalis



DUNE SEDGE Carex pansa



MEADOW SEDGE Carex praegracilis



PINE MUHLY GRASS Muhlenbergia dubia



Elijah Blue Fescue Festuca glauca 'Elijah Blue'

FLOWERING PERENNIALS



WHITE YARROW Achillea millefolium



FOOTHILL PENSTEMON Penstemon heterophyllus 'Blue Springs'



SANTA BARBARA DAISY Erigeron karvinskianus



SEA PINK Armeria maritima



HUMMINGBIRD SAGE Salvia spathacea

HERBACEOUS GROUNDCOVERS



BUGLEHERB Ajuga reptans



CREEPING SAGE Salvia sonomensis



WILD STRAWBERRY Fragaria vesca

UNDERSTORY SPECIES PHOTOS: PASEO

SHRUBS



PINK -FLOWERED CURRANT EVERGREEN CURRANT Ribes sanguineum glutinosum



Ribes Viburnifolium



DWARF OLIVE Olea europea 'Little Ollie'



LONG LEAFED YELLOWWOOD Podocarpus henkelii



BUSH ANEMONE Carpenteria californica

GRASSES, FERNS & VINES



MEADOW SEDGE Carex praegracilis



DWARF SEDGE Carex tumulicola (C. divulsa)



WHITE YARROW Achillea millefolium



POLYPODY FERN Polypodium californicum



JASMINE Jasmine officiale f. grandiflorum

FLOWERING PERENNIALS



Hummingbird Sage Salvia spathacea



CREEPING OREGON GRAPE JAPANESE ANEMONE Berberis aquifolium var. repens



Anemone japonica



Canyon Snow Pacific Iris Iris douglasiana x 'Canyon Snow'



ROCKROSE Cistus ladanifer



ISLAND ALUMROOT Heuchera maxima



COLUMBINE Aquilegia formosa



SEA PINK Armeria maritima



ROCK PURSLANE Calandrinia Spp.



CRANESBILL Geranium sanguineum

UNDERSTORY SPECIES PHOTOS: PLAZA

SHRUBS



VALLEY VIOLET MARITIME CEANOTHUS Ceanothus maritimus 'Valley Violet'

GRASSES



DWARF OLIVE Olea europea 'Little Ollie'



LONG LEAFED YELLOWWOOD Podocarpus henkelii



MEADOW SEDGE Carex praegracilis



MOOR GRASS Sesleria autumnalis



AEONIUM Aeonium spp.



HENS AND CHICKS Echeveria spp.



ALBUCA HUMILIS Albuca humilis



KANGAROO PAW Anigozanthus spp.



BULBINE Bulbine frutescens



ROCK PURSLANE Calandrinia Spp.



FOOTHILL PENSTEMON Penstemon heterophyllus 'Blue Springs'



COAST ROSEMARY Westringia fruticosa



WOOLY BLUE CURLS Trichostema lanatum



DE LA MINA LILAC Verbena lilacina 'De La Mina'

UNDERSTORY SPECIES PHOTOS: PASSIVE GREEN SPACE

SHRUBS



RAY HARMTAN CALIFORNIA LILAC Ceanothus 'Ray Hartman'



CALIFORNIA LILAC Ceanothus thrysiflorus



TOYON Heteromeles arbutofolia



WESTERN SPICE BUSH Calycanthus occidentalis



ST HELENA MANZANITA Arctostaphylos manzanita 'St Helena

GRASSES



DWARF SEDGE Carex tumulicola (C. divulsa)



Carex pansa





CREEPING OREGON GRAPE Berberis aquifolium var. repens

CALIFORNIA BARBERRY Berberis pinnata ssp. Insularis



FEATHER REED GRASS Calamagrostis x acutifolia 'Karl Foerster'



PINE MUHLY GRASS Muhlenbergia dubia



DEERGRASS Muhlenbergia rigens



FINGE CUPS Tellima grandiflora



WALL GERMANDER Tiarella cordifolia



SEA PINK Armeria maritima



COREOPSIS Coreopsis grandiflora



CALIFORNIA BUSH SUNFLOWER Encelia Californica



APACHE PLUME Fallugia paradoxa



WINNIFRED GILMAN CLEVELAND SAGE Salvia clevelandii 'Winnifred Gilman'



HUMMINGBIRD SAGE Salvia spathacea

UNDERSTORY SPECIES PHOTOS: PARKING LOTS

TALL SHRUBS



VALLEY VIOLET MARITIME CEANOTHUS Ceanothus maritimus 'Valley Violet'



EVE CASE COFFEEBERRY Rhamnus californica 'Eve Case'



DWARF OLIVE Olea europea 'Little Ollie'



VINE HILL MANZANITA Arctostaphylos densiflora 'Howard McMinn'

GROUNDCOVER SHRUBS



EMERALD CARPET MANZANITA Arctostaphylos 'Emerald Carpet'

GRASSES



PACIFIC MIST MANZANITA Arctostaphylos 'Pacific Mist'



WARRIOR LYTLE CALIFORNIA BACKWHEAT Eriogonum fasciculatum 'Warriner Lytle'



POINT REYES CEANOTHUS Ceanothus glorious



PINE MUHLY Muhlenbergia dubia



DEERGRASS Muhlenbergia rigens



MOOR GRASS Sesleria autumnalis



TUFTED HAIR GRASS Deschampsia cespitosa



DUNE SEDGE Carex pansa



LIPPIA Phylla nodiflora



SANTA BARBARA DAISY Erigeron karvinskianus



WINNIFRED GILMAN CLEVELAND SAGE Salvia clevelandii 'Winnifred Gilman'



WOOLY BLUE CURLS Trichostema lanatum



WHITE YARROW Achillea millefolium

UNDERSTORY SPECIES PHOTOS: BIORETENTION AND BIOSWALES

SHRUBS



DWARF COYOTE BUSH Baccharis pilularis 'Twin Peaks'



WESTERN SPICE BUSH Calycanthus occidentalis

GRASSES



BERKELEY SEDGE Carex tumulicola



DEER GRASS Muhlenbergia rigens



REED GRASS Calamagrostis nutkaensis



DUNE SEDGE Carex pansa



GREEN RUSH Juncus effusus



WESTERN GOLDENTOP Euthamia occidentalis



WHITE YARROW Achillea millefolium



GUM WEED Grindelia camporum



CALIFORNIA MILKWEED Calochortus luteus



SHOWY MILKWEED Asclepias speciosa



TALL FLATSEDGE Cyperus ergagrostis



DOUGLAS IRIS Iris douglasiana



SCARLET MONKEYFLOWER Mimulus cardenalis



BLUEDICKS Dichelostemma capitatum



WAYNE RODERICK DAISY Erigeron glaucus 'Wayne Roderick'

UNDERSTORY SPECIES PHOTOS: RIPARIAN

SHRUBS



TOYON Heteromeles arbutofolia



CALIFORNIA WILD ROSE Rosa californica



CALIFORNIA COFFEEBERRY Rhamnus californica



PINK -FLOWERED CURRANT Ribes sanguineum glutinosum

GRASSES



TUFTED HAIR GRASS Deschampsia cespitosa

FLOWERING PERENNIALS



DUNE SEDGE Carex pansa



DWARF SEDGE Carex tumulicola (C. divulsa)



DEERGRASS Muhlenbergia rigens



COYOTE MINT Monardella villosa



WHITE YARROW Achillea millefolium



DEER WEED Acmispon glaber



CALIFORNIA GOLDENROD Solidago californica



CALIFORNIA BUSH SUNFLOWER Encelia Californica



NAKED BUCKWHEAT Eriogonum nudum



SULFUR BUCKWHEAT Eriogonum umbellatum



WESTERN GOLDENTOP Euthamia occidentalis

UNDERSTORY SPECIES PHOTOS: LANDSCAPE BUFFER / SLOPES

SHRUBS



HOOKER MANZANITA Arctostaphylos hookeri



PACIFIC MIST MANZANITA Arctostaphylos 'Pacific Mist'



BAKERS MANZANITA Arctostaphylos bakeri 'Louis Edmunds'



RAY HARTMAN CALIFORNIA LILAC Ceanothus 'Ray Hartman'



CALIFORNIA LILAC Ceanothus thysiflorus

GRASSES



PURPLE NEEDLE GRASS Stipa pulchra

FLOWERING PERENNIALS



ALKALI SACATON Sporobolis aeiroides



CANYON PRINCE WILDRYE Leymus condensatus 'Canyon Prince'



PINE MUHLY GRASS Muhlenbergia dubia



CREEPING WILDRYE Elymus triticoides



CALIFORNIA BARBERRY Berberis pinnata ssp. Insularis



WESTERN GOLDENTOP Euthamia occidentalis



CREEPING OREGON GRAPE Mahonia repens



STICKY MONKEY FLOWER Mimulus auranticus



INDIAN MALLOW Abutilon palmeri



TRAILING ROSEMARY Rosmarinus officinalis



FOOTHILL PENSTEMON Penstemon heterophyllus 'Blue Springs'



CREEPING SAGE Salvia leucophylla 'Bee's Bliss'



HUMMINGBIRD SAGE Salvia spathacea



Valley Violet Ceanothus Ceanothus maritimus 'Valley Violet'

Stormwater & Landscaping Design Criteria Manual



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